

in Mediterranean environments



Pave the way for a TRANSITION towards resilient agriculture in the Mediterranean, while increasing resilience of agroecosystems, rural societies and return on assets to farmers.

# Innovative resilient farming systems in Mediterranean environments

**Team:** 10 partners from 6 different countries. 5 study regions (3 in the north Mediterranean: France, Italy, Spain; 2 in the south Mediterranean: Algeria, Egypt), and climate modelling specialists (Greece).

# **Project duration:**

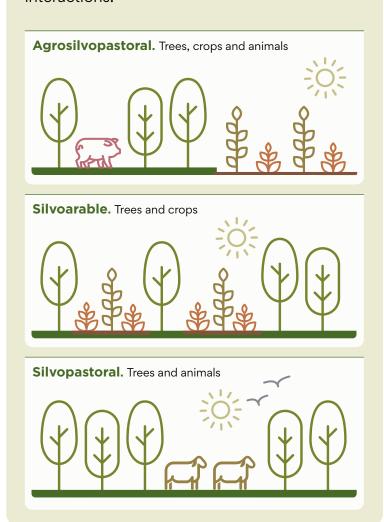
06/2021 - 05/2024

To cope with the effects of global change, agro-ecosystems in the Mediterranean basin require a significant shift from conventional farming and agroforestry uses towards longer-term sustainable systems, including agroforestry and mixed farming. This **transition** needs to strengthen the resilience of farmers and rural communities, while restoring traditional uses and incorporating innovative activities.

# Using a participatory approach, TRANSITION will work to provide:

- A solid understanding of the barriers to broaden of new agricultural practices implementation in agroforestry and mixed farming systems.
- ✓ Tools for evidence-based decisionmaking and develop a basin-level roadmap for wider adoption.
- ✓ Tools for evidence-based decisionmaking aligned to stakeholder priorities.

**Agroforestry Systems** are the deliberated combination of woody vegetation (trees and/or shrubs) in livestock or agricultural productive systems. Their aim is to obtain a benefit from the ecological and economic interactions.



**Mixed Farming Systems** are the growing of food or cash crops, feed crops, and livestock on the same farm. The difference against agroforestry is the lack of trees in the mixed farming systems.



# **Project methodology** White paper for policy audience and decision-makers Mediterranean Basin-scale Following re-evaluation of roadmap development indicators, barriers and impacts among regions of study To conduct a territorial Evaluation of climate risk and potential expansion scenarios analysis tools of resilience systems An interactive digital Throughout knowledge-sharing of innovative resilience-building platform spreading strategies among participants **Ground monitoring** Estimation of impacts on resilience indicators and earth observation Identification Pilot farms, socio-economic barriers and resilience indicators and prioritization Participatory approach: farmers, technicians, etc.

# **Project impact**

- Promote the expansion of environmentally, socially and economically sustainable agroecosystems including agroforestry and mixed farming.
- Quantify the positive impacts on primary productivity and securing farmers incomes.
- Win-win-win of increased soil fertility, climate resilience, and climate mitigation.
- Exploitation and policy guidance by a basin-scale roadmap.
- Facilitate learning and coordination.

### **Partners**

BETA Technological Centre (UVic-UCC, Es)





Edge in Earth Observation Sciences (EDGE, Gr)



University of Catania (UNICT, It)



Forest Science and Technology Center of Catalonia (CTFC, Es)



Algerian National Institute of Agronomic Research (INRAA, Dz)



French Agroforestry Association (AFAF, Fr)



City of Scientific Research and Technological Applications (SRTA-City, Eg)



French National Institute of Agricultural and Environment Research (INRAE, Fr)



National Observatory of Athens (NOA, Gr)



Landfiles (LAND, Fr)



The Union for the Mediterranean (UfM) supports the development and implementation of this project within the 2030 GreenerMed Agenda



## **Funding**





PRIMA programme is supported by Horizon 2020, the European Union's Framework Programme for Research and innovation.

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